MEMORANDUM

TO: GOVERNOR'S STAFF

FROM: HOWARD

DATE: 3/23/00

SUBJECT: LEGISLATIVE AGENDA ITEMS

Deadline for original floor action on appropriations and revenue bills originating in own house Wednesday, March 29, 2000

MS HOME CORP

HB 603 – (Morris) Mississippi Home Corporation; increase the amount of bonds the corporation may

issue and revise conflict of interest requirements

1/27 (H) Referred to Ways and Means

HB 1384 – (Morris) Mississippi Home Corporation; reconstitute membership, increase bond authority

and revise conflict of interest requirements 2/21 (H) Referred to Ways and Means

2/29 (H) TSDPCS; 3/10 (H) Sent to Senate; 3/16 (S) Referred to Finance

SB 3008 – (Minor) Mississippi Home Corporation; reconstitute membership and increase the amount

of bonds that it may issue 2/21 (S) Referred to Finance

TAX REFORM

SC 560 – (Horhn) Interim joint study committee; create to study Mississippi's tax code

2/21 (S) Referred to Rules

SC 518 - (Harden) Taxation; joint committee to study state tax system

1/14 (S) Referred to Rules

WORKFORCE TRAINING

HB 31 – (Young) Universities and community colleges; authorize courses positively impacting

state's economy

1/12 (H) Referred to Universities & Colleges; 2/23 (H) TSDP; 3/14 (H) Passed;

3/15 Sent to Senate; 3/17 (S) Referred to Universities & Colleges

SB 2639 – (Burton) Employer training program tax credit; certified by State Board for

Community/Junior Colleges

2/29 (S) TSDP; 3/8 (S) Passed; 3/10 (H) Referred to Univ. & Colleges; Ways

and Means

TEACHER PAY RAISE

HB 1577 – (Scott 80) Appropriation; State Department of Education for teachers' salaries 3/8 (H) Referred to Appropriations

85 % RULE

HB 55 – (Ishee) Sentencing; revise 85% rule to apply only to violent offenders

1/12 (H) Referred to Judiciary B

3/2 (H) TSDPCS; 3/9 (H) Tables Subject to call; 3/15 Failed; 3/15 Motion to Reconsider; 3/16 Reconsidered; 3/16 (H) Amended; 3/16 (H) Passed; 3/20 Sent to Senate; 3/22 (S) Referred to Judiciary

SB 2800 – (Jackson) Corrections; exclude nonviolent offenders from mandatory 85% sentence

2/16 (S) Referred to Judiciary; 3/7 (S) TSDPCS; 3/6 (S) Tabled Subject to call; 3/16 (S) Amended; 3/16 (S) Passed; 3/16 Motion to Reconsider; 3/17 Tabled;

3/20 Sent to House; 3/21 (H) Referred to Judiciary B; Penitentiary

TEACHER SHORTAGE

HB 294 – (McCoy) Critical Teacher Shortage Act; clarify eligibility of teachers already in areas to

participate in Masters Scholarship Programs

1/12 Referred to Education; Appropriations; 2/23 (H) DR- TSDP; ED to AP; 3/2 (H) TSDP; 3/10 (H) Sent to Senate; 3/16 (S) Referred to Education;

Appropriations

HOSPITAL CON – HINDS

SB 2367 – (Huggins) Health facilities; direct the issuance of a certificate of need to a certain hospital

1/9 (S) Referred to Public Health & Welfare; Appropriations

2/9 (S) DR – TSDPCS; PH to AP; **2/29** (S) **TSDPCS**; **3/14** (S) **Comm Sub Adopted**; **3/14** (S) **Passed**; **3/16 Sent to House**; **3/20** (S) **Referred to Public**

Health and Welfare; Appropriations

ELECTIONS

HB 763 – (Reynolds) NVRA; persons registered under motor voter may vote in state elections

2/18 (S) Referred to Elections

HB 764 – (Reynolds) Affidavit ballot; create uniform

2/21 (S) Referred to Elections

HB 765 – (Reynolds) Armed Forces Absentee Ballot Law; revise

2/21 (S) Referred to Elections

HB 772 – (Reynolds) Election laws; technical revisions

2/28 (S) Referred to Elections

HB 1306 – (Reynolds) Elections; technical amendments

3/3 (H) Passed AA; 3/3 (H) Motion to Reconsider; 3/16 (H) Tabled; 3/17 Sentto Senate; 3/21 (S) Referred to Elections

SB 2810 – (Tollison) Elections; make certain technical amendments to the election laws

3/2 (S) TSDPCS; 3/8 (S) Tabled Subject to Call; 3/16 (S) Amended; 3/16 (S) Passed; 3/20 Sent to House; 3/21 (H) Referred to Apportionment & Elections

SB 2812 – (Tollison) Elections; persons who register to vote under the "Motor Voter Act" may vote in state elections

3/2 (S) TSDP; 3/15 Passed; 3/16 Sent to House; 3/20 (H) Referred to Apportionment and Elections

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES

HB 506 – (Watson)	Controlled substances; include precursors in enhancement provision
	1/25 (H) Referred to Judiciary A
	3/1 (H) TSDP; 3/10 (H) Sent to Senate; 3/13 (S) Referred to Judiciary
HB 642 – (Moody)	Controlled substances; revise Schedules II, III and IV
	2/01 (H) Referred to Judiciary A; 2/22 (H) TSDP ; 2/24 (H) Passed ;
	2/25 (H) Sent to Senate; 2/25 (S) Referred to Judiciary
SB 2442 – (Tollison)	Controlled substances; enhance penalty for methamphetamine precursor violation
	when in possession of a weapon
	1/26 (S) Referred to Judiciary; 2/22 (S) TSDP; 3/10 (H) Referred to Judiciary A
SB 2421 – (Huggins)	Controlled substances; revise Schedules II, III and IV
	1/25 (S) Referred to Judiciary; 3/7 (S) TSDP; 3/15 Passed; 3/16 Sent to House;
	3/20 (H) Referred to Judiciary A
HB 271 – (Moak)	Appropriation; Bureau of Narcotics for cases against purchasers and sellers of
	illegal drugs.
	1/12 (H) Referred to Appropriations
HB 769 – (Clarke)	Appropriation; \$600,000 per congressional district for drug courts
	2/9 (H) Referred to Appropriations
SB 2788 – (Turner)	Methamphetamine; revise precursor prohibition
	3/3 (S) TSDPCS; 3/14 (S) Comm Sub Adopted; 3/14 (S) Passed; 3/16 Sent
	to House; 3/20 (H) Referred to Judiciary A
HB 880 – (Watson)	Controlled Substances Law; revise precursor provision
	2/25 (S) Referred to Judiciary

POULTRY

HB 205 – (Ellzey)	Income tax; provide a credit for ad valorem taxes paid on poultry houses.
	1/12 (H) Referred to Ways and Means
HB 1444 – (Miles)	Mississippi Poultry Best Practices Act; create
	2/21 (H) Referred to Agriculture; 3/7 (H) TSDPCS; 3/14 (H) Failed; 3/14 (H)
	Motion to Reconsider; 3/15 Reconsidered; 3/15 Passed AA; 3/17 Sent to
	Senate; 3/22 (S) Referred to Agriculture
SB 2228 – (Burton)	Ad valorem taxation; exempt egg houses, pullet houses and broiler houses
	1/14 (S) Referred to Finance

CAPITAL POST CONVICTION COUNSEL

HB 1228 – (Watson) Office of Capital Post-Conviction Counsel; create

2/21 (H) Referred to Judiciary A; Appropriations

3/1 (H) DR – TSDPCS; JA to AP; 3/7 (H) TSDPCS; 3/13 (H) Passed; 3/13 (H) Motion to reconsider; 3/16 Reconsidered; 3/16 (H) Amended; 3/16 (H) Passed;

3/20 Sent to Senate; 3/22 (S) Referred to Judiciary; Appropriations

SB 2537 – (Gordon) Capital Post-Conviction Counsel; create office of

2/3 (S) Referred to Judiciary; Appropriations;

2/17 (S) DR - TSDP; JU to AP; 2/17 (S) TSDP;

2/18 (S) Passed; 2/21 (S) Motion to Reconsider Entered;

3/2 Motion Tabled; 3/2 Sent to the House; 3/8 (H) Referred to Judiciary A;

Appropriations

<u>SUPERINTENDENTS – APPOINT, SCHOOL BOARDS – ELECT</u>

HB 87 – (Howell)	Superintendent of education, county; prohibit voters in certain school districts from
	voting in election for.
	3/3 (H) TSDP; 3/10 (H) Passed; 3/13 Sent to Senate; 3/17 (S) Referred to
	Finance

SUPPORT OUR STUDENTS

HB 1417 – Appropriation; State Department of Education for Support Our Students (S.O.S.)

(Scott 80th) program

2/21 (H) Referred to Appropriations

SB 3206 – Appropriation; DOE – Support Our Students Program from block grant funds FY

(Blackmon) 2001

2/24 (S) Referred to Appropriations

SB 3203 – Appropriation; AG – Boys and Girls Clubs of America from CSBG funds; FY 2001

(Blackmon) 2/24 (S) Referred to Appropriations

EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT

SB 2906 – (Furniss) MS Emergency Management Agency; authorize local organizations to apply for

matching funds

3/2 (S) TSDPCS; 3/15 Passed CSA AA; 3/17 Sent to House; 3/20 (H) Referred

to Military Affairs

HEALTH INSURANCE

SB 2803 – (Kirby) State and Public School Employees Health Insurnace Board; revise composition

2/24 (S) TSDPCS; 3/10 (S) Sent to House; 3/13 (H) Referred to Insurance

CHIP

HB 1469 – (Holland) Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP); reduce eligibility waiting period and conduct outreach campaign

2/21 Referred to Public Health and Welfare; Appropriations

3/2 (S) DR – TSDPCS – PH to AP; 3/7 (H) TSDPCS; 3/13 (H) Passed; 3/15 Sent to Senate; 3/16 (S) Referred to Public Health & Welfare; Appropriations

PUBLIC DEFENDER

HB 695 – Appropriation; Administrative Office of Courts for funding Statewide Public

(Fillingane) Defender Commission

2/1 (H) Referred to Appropriations

SB 2182 – (Harden) Appropriations; FY 2001 for statewide public defender and FY 2000 deficit

1/13 (S) Referred to Appropriations

COMPUTER BILL

HB 1486 – (Warren)	School Ad Valorem Tax Reduction Fund; cap at FY 2000 appropriated levels with
	excess going to Education Enhancement Fund
	2/21 Referred to Education; Ways and Means; 3/6 (H) DR-TSDP – ED to WM;
	3/7 (H) TSDP; 3/13 (H) Amended; 3/13 (H) Passed AA; 3/15 Sent to Senate;
	3/16 (S) Referred to Finance
SB 2423 – (Chaney)	School Ad Valorem Tax Reduction Fund; cap at FY 2000 appropriated levels with
	excess going to Education Enhancement Fund
	1/25 (S) Referred to Finance; 2/10 (S) TSDPCS; 3/15 Passed CSA AA; 3/17 Sent
	to House: 3/20 (H) Referred to Education: Ways and Means

THREE PHASE BUILDING

HB 1305 – (Brown) Public property; require DFA to prepare five-year capital improvements plan,

require certain projects to be funded in three phases

2/21 (H) Referred to Public Buildings, Grounds and Lands; 3/6 (H) TSDPCS; 3/10 (H) Passed; 3/14 Sent to Senate; 3/17 (S) Referred to Public Property; Finance

HEALTH CARE

HB 729 – (Frierson)	Physicians; create medical education scholarships at UMMC to practice family
	medicine in rural areas
	2/9 (H) Referred to Universities & Colleges; Appropriations
	2/23 (H) DR – TSDPAA; UC to AP; 3/2 (H) DR – TSDPCS; AP to UC;
	3/7 (H) TSDPCS; 3/14 (H) Amended; 3/14 (H) Passed CSA AA; 3/16 Sent to

	Senate; 3/17 (S) Referred to Universities & Colleges; Appropriations
SC 539 – (Scoper)	Joint Committee to Study the Establishment of Out-Patient Clinics in Underserved
	Rural Areas of the state; create
	2/8 (S) Referred to Rules
SB 2846 – (Huggins)	"Patient Protection Act"; transfer administration from MS Department of Insurance
	to MS Department of Health
	3/7 (S) TSDP; 3/14 (S) Passed; 3/15 Sent to House; 3/16 (H) Referred to
	<u>Insurance</u>
SB 2861 – (Harden)	1 0
	3/7 (S) TSDP; 3/14 (S) Passed; 3/15 Sent to House; <u>3/16 (H) Referred to Public</u>
	Health & Welfare; Appropriations
SB 2869 – (Huggins)	Medicaid program eligibility and reimbursable services; bring forward
	3/7 (S) TSDPCS; 3/15 (S) Comm Sub Adopted; 3/15 (S) Passed; 3/17 Sent to
	House; 3/20 (H) Referred to Public Health and Welfare; Appropriations
HB 551 – (Clarke)	Smoking; prohibit in all state buildings except in designated areas
TTD (44 0 f 1)	2/9 (S) Referred to Public Health and Welfare
HB 641 – (Moody)	Tobacco; prohibit use by adults on educational property
	3/1 (H) TSDPCS; 3/9 (H) Motion to Reconsider Entered; 3/16 (H)
	Reconsidered; 3/16 (H) Amended; 3/16 (H) Passed; 3/20 Sent to Senate
HB 846 – (Moody)	Physician assistants; provide for licensure and regulation of
	2/9 (H) Referred to Public Health and Welfare; 2/22 (H) TSDPAA;
	3/1 (H) Amended; 3/1 (H) Passed as Amended; 3/3 (H) Sent to Senate;
	3/6 (S) Referred to Public Health and Welfare

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

HB 546 – (Ford)	Mississippi Business Finance Corporation; extend repealer on authority to issue
	bonds to finance economic development projects
	2/21 (S) Referred to Finance; 3/21 (S) TSDP
HB 838 – (Shows)	Mississippi Business Investment Act; revise projects for which assistance may be
	provided and increase amount of bonds authorized under
	3/2 (H) TSDPCS; 3/10 (H) Sent to Senate; 3/16 (S) Referred to Finance
HB 1152 – (Davis)	Economic Development Hihgway Act; revise definition of "high economic benefit
	project"
	3/6 (H) TSDP; 3/13 (H) Passed; 3/14 Sent to Senate; 3/17 (S) Sent to Highways
	and Transportation; Finance
HB 1347 – (Morris)	Small Business Assistance Act; extend repealer and revise certain provisions
	(DECD)
	2/29 (H) TSDP; 3/10 (H) Sent to Senate; 3/13 (S) Referred to Finance
HB 1371 – (Morris)	Major Economic Impact Act; clarify duties of authority (DECD)
,	2/29 (H) TSDP; 3/10 (H) Sent to Senate; 3/13 (S) Referred to Finance
HB 1403 – (Scott 80)	Small Business Assistance Act; increase amount of funds available for loans and
,	increase amount of bonds that may be issued
	2/21 (H) Referred to Ways and Means
SB 2734 – (Harden)	Major Economic Impact Act; include certain Fortune 500 companies
SE 2701 (Hardell)	2/14 (S) Referred to Finance
	2/17 (b) Referred to 1 manee

Economic Development Highway Act; revise definition of "high economic **SB 2661** – (King) development benefit project" 3/7 (S) TSDP; 3/13 (S) Passed; 3/14 Sent to House; 3/16 (H) Referred to **Transportation; Ways & Means** SB 2587 – (Simmons) Economic Development; authorize certain programs and tax credits to encourage development in less developed counties 2/8 (S) Referred to Economic Development & Tourism & Parks, Finance **SB 2171** – (Smith) Income tax; revise businesses eligible for job tax credit under the Economic Development Reform Act (DECD) 1/13 (S) Referred to Finance **SB** 3166 – (Horhn) Special Task Force for Economic Development Planning; require heads of state institutions of higher learning to assist 2/28 (S) TSDPCS; 3/9 (S) Passed; 3/13 Sent to House; 3/21 (H) Referred to **Education and Ways and Means** Approp.; DECD – Community Dev. Block Grant Funds for economic SB 3201 development; FY 2001 (Blackmon) 2/24 (S) Referred to Appropriations Bonds; issue to fund additional grants under the MS Small Business Assistance Act **SB 3210** – (Horhn) 2/29 (S) Referred to Finance

REPAIR AND RENOVATION

HB 1573 – (Peranich) Bonds; issue general obligation bonds for repair and renovation of state-owned buildings and facilities

3/2 (H) Referred to Public Buildings, Grounds and Lands; Ways and Means

SB 3193 – (Gordon) Bonds; issue for repair and renovation of state-owned buildings

2/23 (S) Referred to Appropriations

SB 2832 – (Gordon) DFA, FY 2000 appropriation; expend authorized projects

2/17 (S) Referred to Appropriations; 3/7 (S) TSDP;

3/13 (S) Passed; 3/14 Sent to House; 3/15 (H) Referred to Appropriations

GOVERNOR'S APPOINTMENTS

HB 414 – (Holland)	Mississippi Egg Marketing Board; revise membership of
	2/24 (S) Referred to Agriculture
HB 1450 –	Physical Therapy Board; create to licensure physical therapists, and transfer current
(Fredricks)	licensure powers from Board of Health
	2/24 (H) TSDP; 3/10 (H) Sent to Senate; 3/13 (S) Referred to Public Health ane
	Welfare; Appropriations
HB 1383 – (Malone)	State Parole Board; abolish the terms of office of members and extend the date of
	the repealer for two years
	2/24 (H) TSDP; 3/8 (H) Amended; 3/8 (H) Passed As Amended; 3/13 Sent to
	Senate; 3/16 (S) Referred to Judiciary
SB 2776 – (Huggins)	Executive Director, Division of Medicaid; prescribe qualifications of
	2/22 (S) TSDP; 3/10 (H) Referred to Public Health and Welfare
SB 2556 – (Stogner)	Mississippi Egg Marketing Board; revise membership of
, ,	2/20 (C) TCDD 2/0 (C) M 4 2 4 D 2 2 1 E 4 2 1 2/14 (C) TC 1 1

2/29 (S) TSDP; 3/9 (S) Motion to Reconsider Entered; 3/14 (S) Tabled; 3/14 Sent to House; 3/16 (H) Referred to Agriculture

ABORTION

HB 923 – Killing of a fetus; clarify that such action shall constitute a crime (Robinson 84) 3/2 (H) TSDP; 3/9 (H) Motion to Reconsider Entered; 3/16 (H) Tabled; 3/17 Sent to Senate; 3/21 (S) Referred to Public Health and Welfare

EDUCATION

EDUCATION	
HB 310 – (Jennings)	Public schools; authorize display of Ten Commandments in classrooms and other
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	areas
	3/2 (H) TSDP; 3/9 (H) Amended; 3/9 (H) Passed as Amended; 3/9 (H) MRC;
	3/16 (H) Tabled; 3/17 Sent to Senate; 3/22 (S) Referred to Judiciary
HB 659 – (Fillingane)	Public school classroom; authorize brief period of quiet reflection
	3/2 (H) TSDP; 3/10 (H) Sent to Senate; 3/16 (S) Referred to Education
HB 776 – (Warren)	Suspension or expulsion; clarify authority regarding students whose presence is
	detrimental to educational environment
	3/2 (H) TSDP; 3/9 (H) Amended; 3/9 (H) Passed as Amended; 3/13 Sent to
	Senate: 3/16 (S) Referred to Education
HB 902 – (Warren)	School Safety Center and Crisis Management Program; establish in State
	Department of Education
	3/7 (H) TSDP; 3/13 (H) Passed; 3/14 Sent to Senate; 3/16 (S) Referred to
	Education; Appropriations
HB 1039 – (Warren)	School security personnel; require minimum level of basic law enforcement
	training
	3/7 (H) TSDPCS; 3/13 (H) Passed; 3/13 (H) Passed CSA; 3/15 Sent to Senate;
IID 10(4 (C 11)	3/17 (S) Referred to Education; Judiciary
HB 1264 – (Gadd)	Mississippi Prepaid Affordable College Tuition (MPACT) Program; expand
	board's investment authority
	3/2 (H) TSDP; 3/10 (H) Sent to Senate; 3/17 (S) Referred to Universities &
HB 1262 – (Gadd)	<u>Colleges</u> Mississippi Affordable College Savings (MACS) Program; create
HB 1202 – (Gauu)	3/2 (H) TSDP; 3/10 (H) Passed; 3/13 Sent to Senate; 3/17 (S) Referred to
	Universities & Colleges; Appropriations
HR 1404 - (Scott 80)	Appropriation; State Department of Education for Motivating Parents and Children
11D 1404 (Scott 60)	(MPAC) pilot program
	2/21 (H) Referred to Appropriations
HB 1561 – (Scott 80)	Approriation; Department of Human Services for youth aftercare program
(**********************************	3/1 (H) Referred to Appropriations
HB 1562 – (Scott 80)	Appropriation; State Department of Education for school counselors
,	3/1 (H) Referred to Appropriations
SB 2298 – (Hewes)	Mississippi Affordable College Savings Program; establish
	2/29 (S) TSDPCS; 3/10 (S) Sent to House; 3/13 (H) Referred to Univ. &
	Colleges; Ways and Means
SB 2302 – (Harden)	School districts; authorize pre-kindergarten pilot program in public schools
	3/3 (S) Sent to House; 3/8 (H) Referred to Education and Appropriations

SB 2491 – (Harden) School board members; prescribe educational qualifications

3/2 (S) TSDPCS; 3/9 (S) Amended; 3/9 (S) Passed as Amended; 3/13 Sent to House; 3/16 (S) Referred to Education

SB 2814 – (Hewes) Appropriation; Board of IHL for Gulf Coast Campus of USM; addl FY 2000 2/17 (S) Referred to Appropriations

SB 2918 – (Hewes) Mississippi Prepaid Affordable College Tuition Program, define investment authority

2/28 (S) TSDP; 3/10 (S) Sent to House; 3/13 (H) Referred to Univ. and Colleges

SB 3204 – (Blackmon)Approp.' DOE – MPAC Pilot Program from block grant funds; FY 2001 2/24 (S) Referred to Appropriations

SB 3205 – (Blackmon)Approp.; DOE – School Resource Officer Pilot Program from block grant funds; FY 2001

2/24 (S) Referred to Appropriations

SCHOOL SAFETY

SB 2597 – (Harden) School district security personnel with police power; require minimum training

standards

3/7 (S) TSDP; 3/15 Passed; 3/16 Sent to House; <u>3/20 (H) Referred to</u>

Education; **Judiciary B**

SB 2522 – (Harden) Immunity of school personnel from liability for lawful action; add school

counselors to

3/7 (S) TSDP; 3/15 Passed; 3/16 Sent to House; 3/20 (H) Referred to Education

SB 2528 – (Harden) School Safety Center and Crisis Management Program; establish in State Dept. of

Education

3/7 (S) TSDPCS; 3/14 (S) Comm Sub Adopted; 3/14 (S) Tabled; 3/16 (S) Amended; 3/16 (S) Passed; 3/20 Sent to House; 3/21 (H) Referred to

Education; Appropriations

STATE GOVERNMENT

HC 70 – (Formby) HCR; study committee on delivery of government services using electronic media

2/21 (H) Referred to Rules

HB 1389 – (Ford) Ceiling on salaries; exempt DECD Director and Governor's Chief of Staff

3/2 (H) TSDPCS; 3/9 (H) Passed; 3/13 Sent to Senate; 3/17 Sent to Senate

SC 550 – (Chaney) E-Government Committee to study feasibility of electronic government services;

authorize

3/3 (H) Referred to Rules

GAMING

HB 881 – (Capps) State universities and community or junior colleges; authorize to offer certain courses

3/2 (H) TSDP; (H) Failed; (H) Motion to Reconsider Entered; 3/16 (H) Reconsidered; 3/16 (H) Passed; 3/17 Sent to Senate; 3/22 (S) Referred to Universities and Colleges

CRIME

HB 1000 – (Malone) Corrections; revise certain provisions regarding operations

3/7 (H) TSDPCS; 3/13 Passed; 3/15 Sent to Senate; 3/17 (S) Referred to

Corrections; Appropriations

SB 2111 – (Jackson) Gangs; establish Task Force

3/7 (S) TSDP; 3/10 (S) Passed; 3/14 Sent to House; 3/16 (H) Referred to

Juvenile Justice; Appropriations

RESPECT IN SCHOOLS

HB 581 – (Woods)	Public school students; require use of appropriate titles of respect with school
	employees
	1/27 (H) Referred to Education
	3/2 (H) TSDPCS; 3/9 (H) Amended; 3/9 (H) Passed as Amended; 3/13 Sent to
	Senate; 3/17 (S) Referred to Education